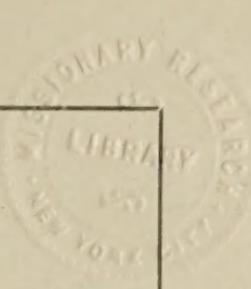
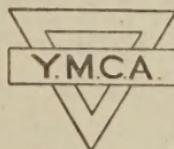


Pam.  
Mise.

Y.M.C.A.



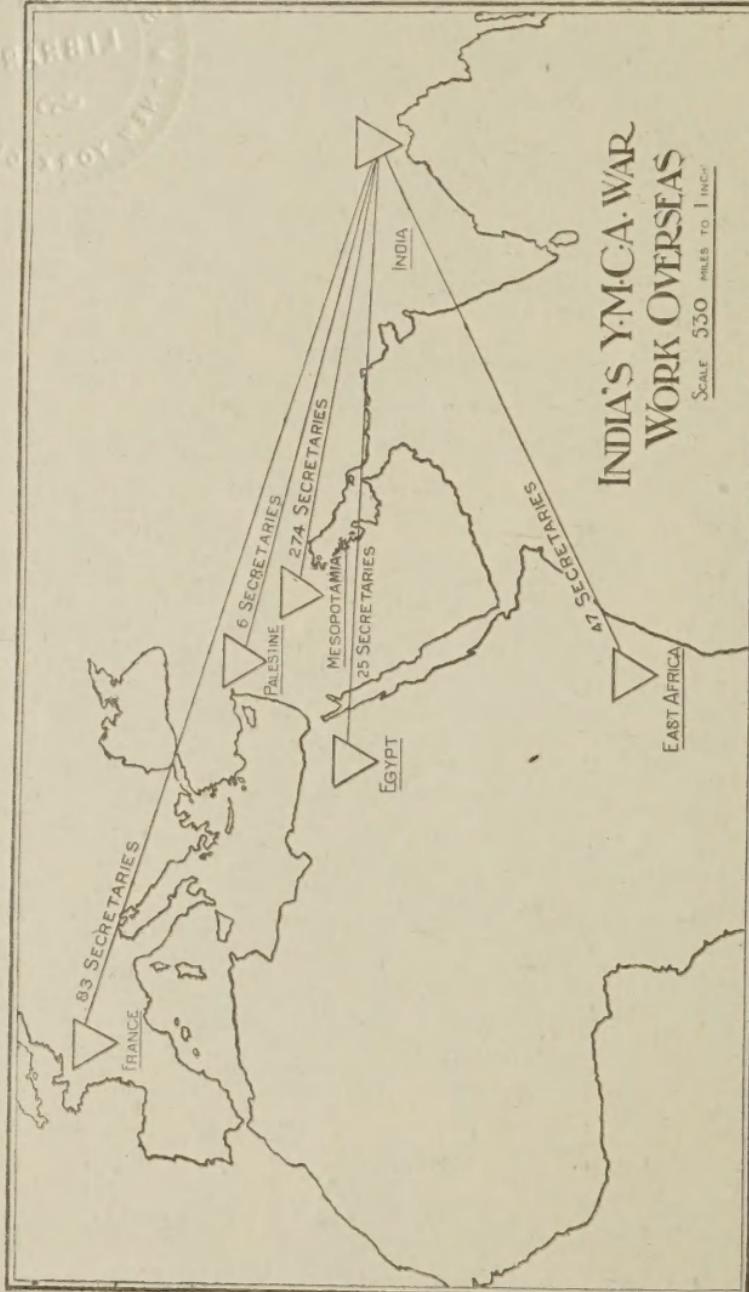
# Five - - - Years of - War Work



A Résumé

INDIA'S YMCA. WAR  
WORK OVERSEAS

SCALE 530 MILES TO 1 INCH



## FOREWORD.

In issuing this brief résumé of work done in the various military areas during the war we would acknowledge most gratefully the cordial co-operation of the general public who have so liberally subscribed to the necessary funds, of Government and military authorities for many privileges and steady support, of missionary societies and other similar bodies for the release of men, of those chaplains who have so warmly supported our secretaries in their efforts, and of those men and women who in India and from other countries have temporarily served on our staff. Without all this help the work would have been altogether impossible.

Whatever credit may accrue is due to them more largely than to any capacity which the Y.M.C.A. organization may possess. It is, however, with a deep sense of privilege rather than any feeling of congratulation that this report is issued.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S  
CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS OF INDIA AND CEYLON,  
*5, Russell Street, Calcutta.*

## SUMMARY.

The war work of the Y.M.C.A. of India and Ceylon began with the sending of 12 secretaries with the first convoy of Indian troops to France, October, 1914. Very soon thereafter the Territorials arrived in India, and work for them was begun in a considerable number of stations. In July, 1915, the Mesopotamia work was started, followed by East Africa in November, 1915, and by Egypt and Palestine in June, 1917.

In all more than 375 centres were established, and 591 different men and women served as full-time paid secretaries. The total amount of money spent directly on the work in the field, up to the end of 1918, was Rs. 29,92,872-4-9.

In addition, a staff of 17 secretaries and an office force of 65 were required for administration at the Calcutta headquarters, at an expense of Rs. 3,70,000 approximately.

## TYPES OF WORK DONE.

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### A Mission of Christian Social Service for Creating and Sustaining Morale.

Provision of social and recreational centres, as fully equipped as location and other controlling circumstances would permit, with pianos, billiard and bagatelle tables, libraries, papers and magazines in English and vernaculars, indoor games, writing tables and paper, lounge rooms, canteens and *halwai* shops, gramophones, *tabalas*, *dholaks*, harmoniums, cinemas, stereopticons, athletic gear.

Concerts, dramas, cinema shows, magic-lantern lectures, "pagal" gymkhanas.

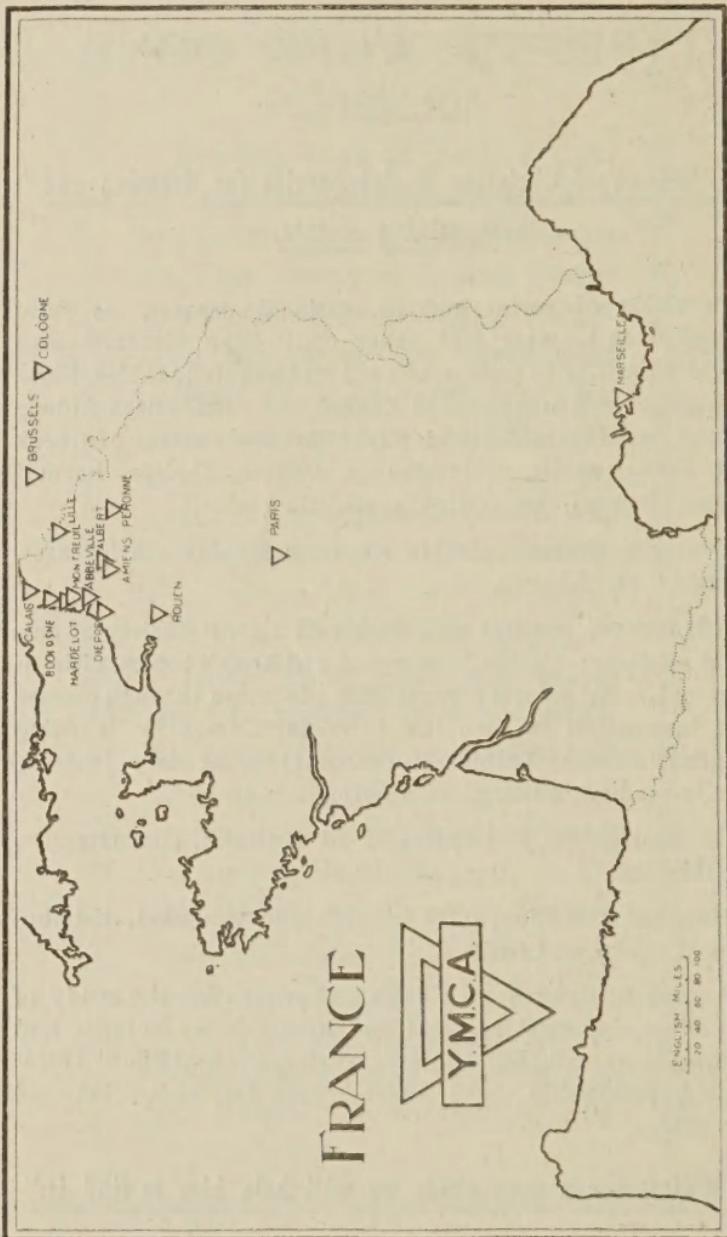
Educational lectures and classes on a great variety of cultural subjects; "talks" on moral and health topics, citizenship and social reform; vocational education through classes and instruction in technical subjects, classes for learning English, French, Arabic, Hindustani; elementary instruction in reading, writing, arithmetic.

Outdoor games and sports of all varieties, tournaments, gymkhanas.

Hospital visitation, gifts for sick and wounded, distribution of sweets and fruit.

Among British troops, classes and groups for the study of the Bible, informal services and hymn-sings, lectures and addresses on religious subjects, distribution of khaki Testaments, Fellowship clubs, quiet rooms for meditation and devotion.

"Whosoever a man needs we will help him to find it."



## FRANCE.

First Y.M.C.A. War Work in France was done by the twelve secretaries from India who arrived in Marseilles with the first convoy of Indian troops, November, 1914. Work continued until early 1920 in full co-operation with British Y.M.C.A.

Centres: 9 in Marseilles, 3 each in Rouen and Boulogne; one each in Hardelot, Montreuil, Calais, Dieppe, Amiens and Lille, 4 Brigade centres with 4th and 5th Cavalry Divisions moving constantly—from St. Quentin to Ypres; with 40 Labour Companies in 3rd and 5th Army areas; also with Indian Artillery Ammunition Columns.

83 secretaries in all on staff during period November, 1914, to December, 1919; 49 Indians and Ceylonese, 34 Europeans.

Indian Soldiers' Club at Paris, constantly filled with parties on leave: sight-seeing under proper guidance and introduction to men and women representing the best life of city and nation. Similar clubs in Brussels and Cologne.

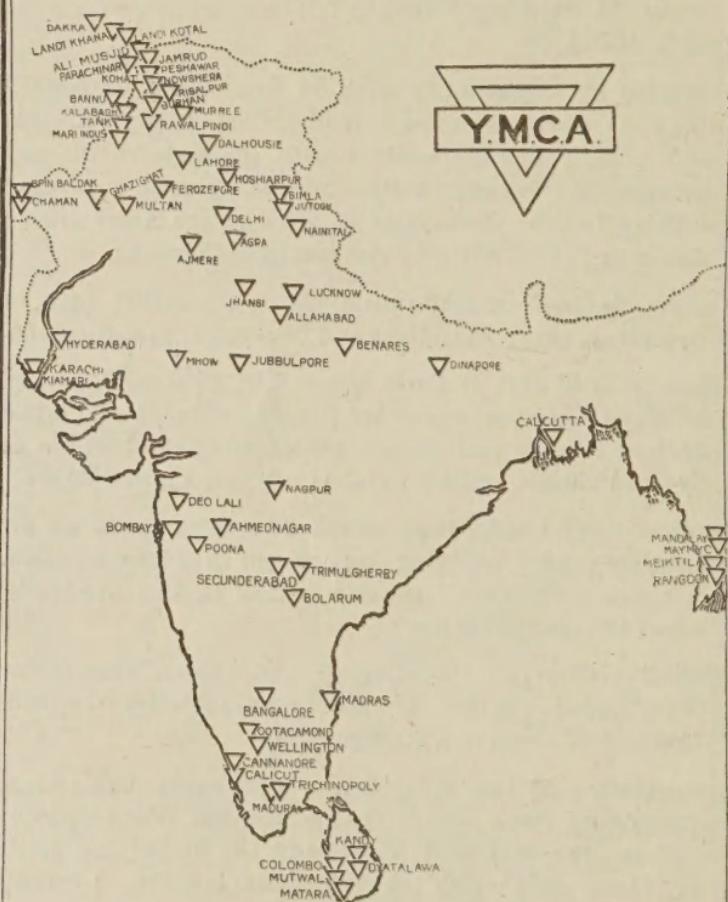
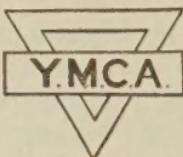
Letter-writing: hundreds of thousands of letters written for illiterate sepoys, relieving anxiety and thus keeping them in touch with home; inquiry bureau in India re-established broken connections.

Hospital visitation: “comforts” and entertainments for the wounded, but most of all the personal touch of friendship and of home in a strange land.

Interpretation of the West to the sepoys: for these men, discovering a new world, that which was best in people and customs was made clear, and the underlying spirit and ideals upon which the civilisation is built. Likewise many opportunities to interpret India to western peoples.

Labour Corps Work: 12 British workers familiar with Indian languages and customs: Hindi, Urdu, Bengali, Marathi, Khassi, Lushai, Burmese. Recreation huts, gramophones, cinemas, lantern shows, lectures, concerts, games, literature, free stationery; hospital work, gifts and comforts; religious services for Christians.

# INDIA



ENGLISH MILES  
0 100 200 300

# INDIA.

At outbreak of war 3 branches among British troops. Special work for Territorials began in November, 1914, steadily increasing in extent until December, 1918, when there were 56 branches.

Indian Army work began in 1916, when 6 branches were established; by December, 1918, 27 branches.

Special work for six months during 1919 (in addition to above) in connection with the Afghanistan Expedition: 10 branches for British and 10 for Indian troops, at Peshawar, Jamrud, Ali Masjid, Landi Kotal, Landi Khana, Dakka, Chaman, Fort Spin Baldok.

Work for troops on furlough from Mesopotamia in 1917 and 1918 at several centres; sight-seeing tours, lectures and classes on Indian subjects.

Speeding and greeting of troops departing and arriving during demobilisation period and coming of new army.

Gradual reduction of British work to peace time basis after armistice and throughout following year; strength on 31st December, 1919, 31 branches, 25 stations with 26 paid local secretaries and 3 supervisors. Indian branches, 36, with 36 secretaries.

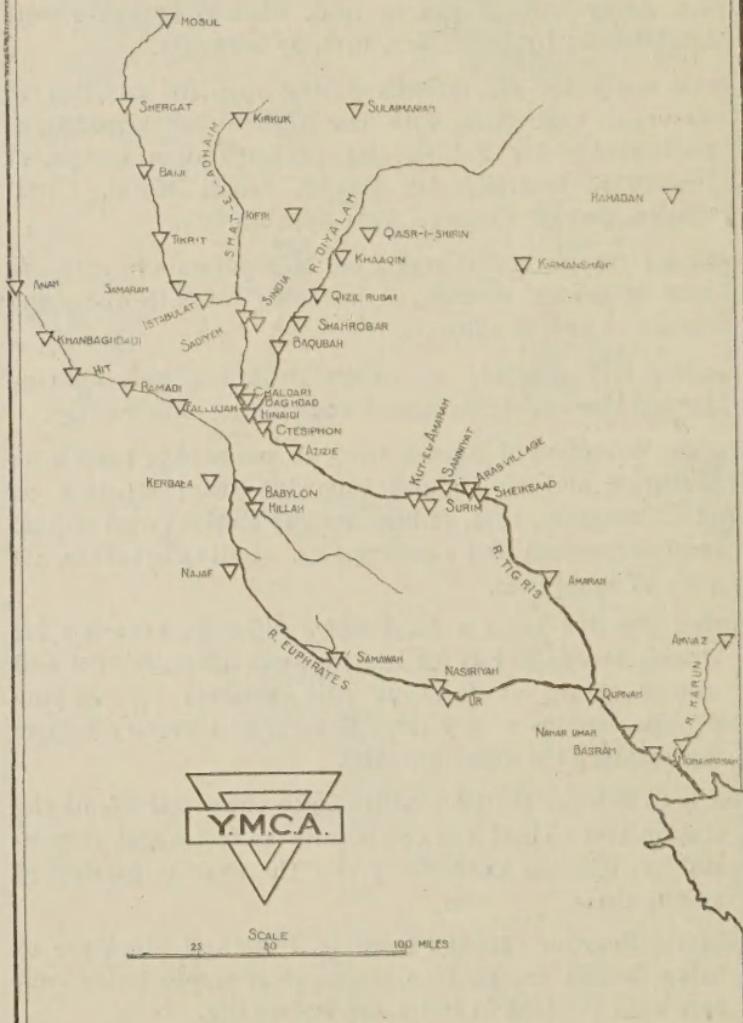
During the five years a total of 74 different branches for British troops and 41 for Indians; 412 different men and women served as full-time paid workers for varying periods, besides a very large number of honorary helpers representing the general public.

Efforts to link the British soldiers on to the social life of the station and to lead the community to feel a real responsibility, without patronizing, for the soldiers garrisoned among them.

Special endeavour through lectures, trips and literature to bring British troops into intelligently appreciative contact with the best in India and Indian life.

The usual social, recreational, educational and religious work on a large scale.

# ME SOPOTAMIA



## MESOPOTAMIA.

Beginning in Basra, July, 1915, with one secretary restricted to work among convalescent British troops, steady expansion until end of 1918 when there were 102 branches for both British and Indians, with 100 secretaries. Contraction to 35 centres by the end of 1919.

In all during the five years, 274 secretaries of whom 118 were Indians and Ceylonese.

Huts, dug-outs, mat sheds, tents in Base rest camps, convalescent depots, junction points, base depots, advance camps, hospital boats, stationary hospitals, on transports.

Canteens opened as an exceedingly necessary service, especially in the early days of hardship, supplementing army rations; continued throughout the period as a necessary feature of social life in the huts. Ensured cleanliness, quality and fair price. Up to December 31, 1918, total sales approximately, Rs. 47,44,613-11-5; profits, Rs. 7,31,956-6-7; maintenance expense of whole work, Rs. 16,46,161-12-9. Profits thus paid somewhat less than half the maintenance costs. Goods sold at an average of 15 per cent. above cost price to insure against loss and cover freight and handling. Prices uniform with those charged by E.F.C.

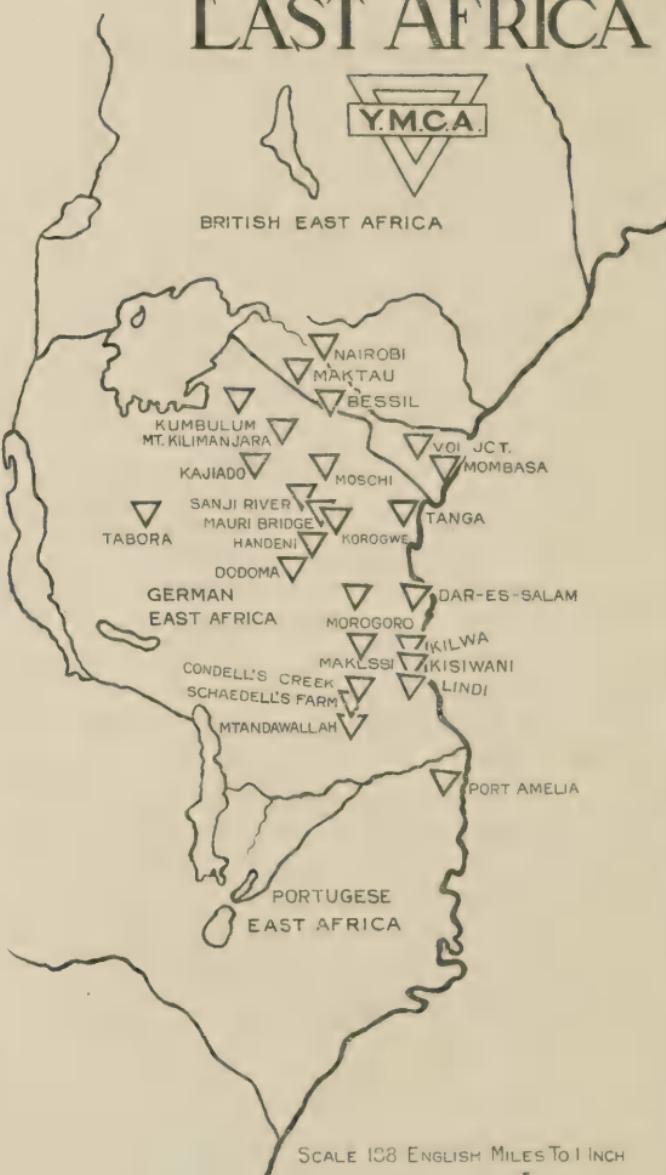
Special emphasis on educational work particularly during demobilisation period; officers and men of university training discovered and enlisted as lecturers; courses of study specially adapted to particular needs of troops, with systematic lectures and classes wherever conditions permitted. Over 100,000 Readers given free to sepoys; well-patronized libraries of vernacular books and translations. Simple lectures and classes on economic, physical and general subjects.

Hundreds of thousands of gallons of tea and lime-juice dispensed free, millions of sheets of writing-paper given away; distribution of gifts and comforts; hospital visitation.

# EAST AFRICA



BRITISH EAST AFRICA



A map of East Africa showing the locations of YMCA centers. The map includes the British East Africa border, the German East Africa border, and the Portuguese East Africa border. Numerous locations are marked with downward-pointing chevrons, representing YMCA centers. The locations include: KUMBULUM, MT. KILIMANJARA, KAJIADO, TABORA, SANJI RIVER, MAURI BRIDGE, HANDENI, DODOMA, GERMAN EAST AFRICA, CONDELL'S CREEK, SCHAEDELL'S FARM, MT. TANDEMALLAH, NAIROBI, MAKTAU, BESSIL, MOSCHI, KOROGWE, VOI JCT., MOMBASA, TANGA, DAR-ES-SALAM, MOROGORO, MAKLSSI, KILWA, KISIWANI, LINDI, and PORT AMELIA.

SCALE 108 ENGLISH MILES TO 1 INCH

# EAST AFRICA.

Work began in November, 1915, and closed in February, 1919.

Number of troops served approximately, 182,000: British, and Colonial, 40,000; Indian, 12,000; African, 30,000; African "Carriers," 100,000.

51 centres: 32 British, 6 Indian, 13 African; from Nairobi to Port Amelia, following the troops in their rapid advance over vast areas with long lines of communications under most difficult transport conditions.

Stores and recreation facilities pushed out on railways and beyond railhead by motor transport to many small scattered garrisons.

A staff of 47 secretaries: 35 supplied by Indian National Council, 12 from Africa.

Acted as "selling agents" of Field Force Canteens; staff of nearly 100 employed apart from secretaries. Profits of over Rs. 2½ lakhs administered by General Officer Commanding. Record takings of single centre in one day, Rs. 7,600. Liquor eliminated; troops protected from exploitation by unscrupulous traders.

For British troops: Institutes providing social facilities, lectures, concerts, religious meetings, cinemas, outdoor and indoor games, aquatics. Opportunities for self-improvement through libraries, classes and educational groups. Moral and physical safeguards made possible through special lectures.

For educated Indians in railway, postal and medical services: Institutes affording social, recreational, educational privileges; service by these men in Indian hospitals, entertainments and letter-writing for wounded sepoys.

For African troops and carriers: cinemas; night classes enrolling hundreds who learned to read and write, English and simple arithmetic.

Promotion of better understanding among races and overcoming of racial prejudices by presenting in lectures and classes the best of Indian and African life.



## EGYPT and PALESTINE.

Work opened in June, 1917—immediately permission could be secured from the authorities: still being continued (at least until end of 1920), carried on under general charge of Egypt Y.M.C.A. Committee with senior Indian secretary for Indian work.

31 secretaries: 22 Indians and Ceylonese; 9 British.

Centres at Suez (2), Tel-el-Kebir (1), Ismailia (1), Kantara (3), Cairo (2), Alexandria (1), Jerusalem (1), Aleppo (2), Aintab (1), touring in Jordan valley and among brigades and battalions, within radius of 120 miles around Aleppo.

An Indian Soldiers' Club in Alexandria for the accommodation of men on leave.

Special Peace Celebrations at Cairo and Suez, entertaining 4,500 and 6,000 respectively. Expense met by military authorities who requested Y.M.C.A. to manage them.

Indian Concert Party gave 30 shows in 16 camps to audiences of 2,000 and 3,000 a night.

Letter-writing, regular hut activities, shopping for sepoys, entertainments, guiding parties of Indian troops in Jerusalem, free lime-juice, cocoa and drinking water in the terrible thirst of the Jordan valley.

Hospital visitation; help in Army Educational Scheme.



National Council Young Men's Christian Associations of India and Ceylon.

Financial Statement for the year ending 31st December, 1915.

RECEIPTS.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.	RECEIPTS.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
Balance on 1st January, 1915	**	.....		1,620	14	10	Railway Department	**	.....		217	2	6
Individual Subscriptions	**	3,868	10	0			Farlough	**	.....		1,945	4	1
Emergency Fund	**	15,500	0	0			E. I. Ry. Branch	**	.....		3,728	11	0
Association Subscriptions	**	1,695	0	0			Tata Iron Co. Branch	**	.....		1,860	0	0
Railway Department	**	785	0	0			Student Department (General)	**	.....		836	5	9
E. I. Ry. Branch	**	3,962	0	0			Training School	**	.....		2,150	7	4
Tata Iron Co. Branch	**	2,030	15	0			"	Loans	**	.....	848	8	9
Student Department (General)	**	6	2	0			"	Scholarships	**	.....	1,469	0	0
" (Subscriptions)	**	1,397	5	3			"	Physical Directors' Fund	**	.....	945	0	0
Training School	**	1,565	11	8			"	Salaries, Indian Secretaries	**	.....	3,635	0	0
" " Loan	**	70	0	0			"	Expenses	**	.....	6,120	0	0
Physical Directors' Fund	**	4,000	0	0			"	Office Staff	**	.....	3,728	6	11
Salaries, Indian Secretaries...	**	5,427	5	3			"	"	.....	.....	2,373	3	9
Office Staff	**	162	8	0			Electric Light and Power	**	.....		234	1	0
Subsidiising Associations	**	490	15	0			Office Equipment	**	.....		196	0	0
Miscellaneous, General	**	78	14	4			Office Supplies and Printing	**	.....		558	2	0
Lantern Lecture	**	89	2	0			Postage and Telegrams	**	.....		2,448	4	6
Provident Fund	**	825	8	0			Subsidiising Associations	**	.....		2,850	0	0
Transfer Account with Australia	**	8,091	3	3			Miscellaneous, General	**	.....		1,405	6	6
World's Committee	**	172	13	6			House Servants	**	.....		109	0	0
Rural Department, General	**	10	0	0			Library	**	.....		43	3	6
" " Subscriptions	**	990	0	0			Lantern Lecture	**	.....		0	2	6
							Provident Fund	**	.....		1,340	0	0
							Secretaries' Conference	**	.....		716	0	0
							Transfer Account with Australia	**	.....		8,001	3	3
							World's Committee	**	.....		256	2	0
							Cultivation	**	.....		26	8	0
							Rural Department, General	**	.....		32	0	9
							" " Secretaries' Sal. and Exp.	**	.....		4,337	0	6
							" "	.....	.....		50,800	4	7

ASSOCIATION PRESS—									
N.C. Publications	...	...	3,782	15	6				
Foreign	...	...	3,870	3	0				
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	7,053	2	6	
YOUNG MEN OF INDIA—									
Individual Subscriptions	...	...	1,673	4	0				
Association	...	...	230	5	0				
Advertisement	...	...	2,099	3	5				
Subsidiising	...	...	1,000	0	0	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	5,002	12	5	
YOUNG MEN OF INDIA—									
Postage	...	...							
Printing	...	...							
Miscellaneous	...	...							
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>				
<i>Balances, on 31st December, 1915—</i>									
General Account	...	...							
Association Press	...	...							
Young Men of India	...	...							
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>				
TOTAL RS. ...						05,545	15	0	
			<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>				
TOTAL RS. ...									65,545 15 0

We have compiled the above statement from the Books and Vouchers submitted to us, and certify that it is in accordance therewith.

(Sd.) MEUGENS, KING & CO., *Auditors, Chartered Accountants,*  
CALCUTTA,  
15th August, 1916.

National Council v. M.C.C., Emergency Fund

*Summary of Receipts and Payments for the period ending 31st December, 1915.*

Subject to our report of even date addressed to the Committee.  
(Sd.) MELVILLE K. MC

CALCUTTA,  
15th June, 1916.

**National Council Y.M.C.A.**  
*Balance Sheet at December 31st, 1918.*

LIABILITIES.		Rs. As. P.	OFFICE FURNITURE— Stock on Hand— Stores in Transit (Mesop. Canteens)	ASSETS.	Rs. As. P.
ENGLISH NATIONAL COUNCIL—					14,102 0 3
Mesopotamia Canteens	...	...	3,50,257 3 0	...	...
Suspense A/c	...	...	3,570 14 0	...	1,67,193 10 0
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE—			Stock in Trade	...	5,68,399 10 4
Indian Army Fund	...	...	1,782 2 6	ADVANCES—	
Contingent Fund	...	...	Temporary	...	14,950 5 1
AUSTRALIAN COMMITTEE	...	...	Permanent	...	3,905 0 0
WORLD'S COMMITTEE Y.M.C.A.	...	...	Foreign Secretaries	...	2,957 0 0
EGYPT (Equipment)	...	...	CATER. WAR FUND	...	2,158 4 5
I.C.T. FUND	...	...	Launds to Students (Training School)	...	5,819 7 0
GAYA HIT. FUND	...	...	East Africa Canteens	...	
SALARIES—DEPOSIT	...	...	Recoverable from F.E. Canteens	...	27,077 2 2
YERCAUD A/c	...	...	Equipment, etc., in hand	...	6,203 9 6
MESOPOTAMIA SUSPENSE A/c	...	...	Egypt Canteens	...	3,049 13 0
Sundry Creditors, etc.	...	...	English National Council	...	
RESERVE—			East Africa Canteens	...	60 11 0
For Return Passages and Relief of Workers:			Suspense Account (minor portion since adjusted)	...	1,13,866 12 9
Balance as per last A/c	Rs. 100,000	Rs. As. P.	INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE SUSPENSE A/C	...	4,006 15 10
Add Transferred this year	50,000		NEW ZEALAND Y.M.C.A.	...	339 9 0
Less Expended in 1917 and 1918	1,50,000	0 0	STUDENT CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION	...	998 11 3
	52,853	6 0	SIMLA GIFTS	...	19,016 0 7
BANK OF BENGAL—Overdraft			HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, FUND	...	2,214 14 4
ACCOMMUNATED BALANCE FOR WORKING CAPITAL—			INVESTMENTS—	...	
Balance at December 31st, 1915	* 54,317 2 7		Deposited with Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Madras	Rs. As. P.	
Add Excess of Income over Expenditure for 1916, 1917, 1918	9,35,727 0 0		Loan to Building Fund	...	66,000 0 0
	1,50,000 0 0		War Bond Investment	...	25,000 0 0
Less Association Press Cash, December 31st, 1916, written back	9,00,044 11 7		Cash Certificates	...	3,12,000 0 0
	1,346 1 10			170 8 0	
					4,03,170 8 0
			CASH ON HAND, December 31st, 1918		
			Bombay Agent	...	36,164 8 7
			Banks	...	56,081 13 8
			Cash in hand	...	1,116 3 3
			Mesopotamia General Cash, in bank, hand, and transit	...	2,18,446 9 4
<b>TOTAL RS.</b>	<b>... 16,71,779 4 4</b>				<b>3,11,866 2 10</b>
			<b>Total RS.</b>	<b>... 16,71,779 4 4</b>	

\* This includes net assets, Rs. 364,143 in addition to cash, Rs. 53,952-34.

We have audited the above Balance Sheet as compiled from the Books of the National Council Y.M.C.A. in which are incorporated the returns of the Mesopotamia branches, and certify that it is in accordance therewith, correctly settling forth the Assets and Liabilities of the Council as on December 31st, 1918.

Calcutta, March, 1920.

MEURIS, PEAT & CO., *Accountants, Chartered Accountants.*

National Council V.M.C.C., 1916 1917, 1918.  
General Income and Expenditure Account.

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
ADMINISTRATION—						
To Stationery, Office Supplies ..	26,428	11	1	By Association Subscriptions ..		
" Office Rents and Maintenance ..	23,370	0	4	" Subscriptions, per		
" Salaries, Allowances and Expen-				" schedule Rs. 34,42,076 • 6 1		
" ses of Secretaries ..	2,56,780	7	4	Less—Direct pay-		
" Secretaries' Conference ..	7,112	6	8	ments to co-		
" Travelling Expenses of Local				operating local		
" Secretaries ..	6,275	15	10	Associations 1,73,031 15 7		
" Passages and Expenses of Secre-				from Investments,		
" taries to India from Abroad ..	18,242	0	3	" Banks, and Gain in Exchange		
" Book Grants to Indian Secre-				35,957 12 11		
" taries ..	449	11	6	" International Committee—		
" Prayer Cycle ..	848	9	11	" Administration Subsidies		
" Provident Fund ..	3,009	4	0	3,349 2 3		
" Advertising and Publicity ..	64,031	8	8			
	4,06,548	11	7			
MESOP. INCOME AND EXP. ACCR.—						
Deficit Transferred ..	7,31,543	14	5			
ARMY WORK IN INDIA—						
" Deficit Transferred ..	9,39,753	1	1			
WORK IN EAST AFRICA—						
" Deficit Transferred ..	77,691	2	0			
OTHER WORK—						
" Deficit Transferred ..	2,18,726	7	7			
	23,74,263	4	8			
Balance, carried to Balance Sheet	9,35,727	9	0			
TOTAL Rs. ..	33,09,990	13	8	TOTAL Rs. ..	33,09,990	13 8

Compiled from Audited Statements for the years 1916, 1917, 1918.

National Council V.W.C.C., 1916, 1917, 1918.

## WORK IN MESOPOTAMIA.

### *Income and Expenditure Account.*

**National Council V.M.C., 1916, 1917, 1918.**

**OTHER WORK.**

*Income and Expenditure Account.*

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
To Indian Army in France ..	39,060	1	2	By International Committee:—		
,, Indian Army in Egypt and Palestine ..	21,260	14	6	Grants in-Aid to		
,, Indian Prisoners in Germany ..	3,630	15	6	Local Work Rs. 37,920 12 3		
,, Association Press Subsidies ..	13,540	0	0	Training and		
,, Boys' Work ..	6,921	13	10	Recruiting .., 9,442 15 4		
,, Building Department ..	1,886	11	0			
,, Deputation of Friendly Service ..	37,030	14	9	47,363 11 7		
,, Evangelistic Work ..	12,355	4	0	English National Council—Entire		
,, Grants to Local Work ..	86,222	2	4	Support of Secretaries in civilian		
,, Physical Department ..	7,839	0	2	Local Work ..		
,, Railway Department ..	9,148	4	0	Railway Work ..		
,, Rural Department ..	47,230	10	1	Rural Department, subscriptions		
,, Training and Recruiting ..	26,690	5	9	as per schedule ..		
,, Student Department ..	2,634	2	11	Special Grant to Physical Work		
				(Government Grant) ..		
				Special Grant to Boys' Work (from		
				Government of Mysore for 1918) ..		
				Association Press—Surplus trans-		
				ferred, 1916 ..		
				..		
				985 11 10		
				96,724 12 5		
				,, Deficit, carried to General Income		
				and Expenditure Account .. 2,18,726 7 7		
<b>Total Rs.</b>	.. 3,15,451	4	0	<b>Total Rs.</b>	.. 3,15,451	4 0

National Council V.W.C., 1916, 1917, 1918.  
 ARMY WORK IN INDIA.  
*Income and Expenditure Account.*

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
To Buildings, Equipment, and Special Grants	4,03,399	14	0	By Special Gifts		
" Recurring Grants to Branches ..	2,22,832	9	3	,, Deficit, carried to General Income and Expenditure Account ..	77,188	7 3
,, Salaries, Travel, and Allowances of Secretaries ..	3,90,709	1	1		9,39,753	1
<b>Total Rs.</b>	<b>10,16,941</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>TOTAL Rs.</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>10,16,941</b>

WORK IN EAST AFRICA.  
*Income and Expenditure Account.*

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
To Equipment and Maintenance of Branches	44,007	4	11	By Deficit, carried to General Income and Expenditure Account ..	77,691	2 0
,, Salaries, Travel, and Allowances of Secretaries ..	33,683	13	1			
<b>Total Rs.</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>77,691</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>TOTAL Rs.</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>77,691</b>



# STAFF.

Aaron, A.— <i>I</i>	Betts,— <i>F</i>
Abbot, Mrs. M.— <i>I</i>	Birch, G.— <i>M</i>
Ahmed Shah Gilani— <i>EP</i>	Birkett, F. N.— <i>EA</i>
Aiman, J. W. P.— <i>EA, F, I</i>	Bishop, J. H.— <i>EA, M</i>
Aiyer, P. Gopal— <i>M</i>	Bissell, S.— <i>I</i>
Akbar Khan, S.— <i>I</i>	Biswas, A. A.— <i>I, M</i>
Albright, L. S.— <i>M</i>	, B. K.— <i>I, M</i>
Allan,— <i>F</i> .	, K. K.— <i>I</i>
Allin, V. W.— <i>I</i>	, M. H. K.— <i>I</i>
Allison, W. W.— <i>I</i>	, P. K.— <i>I</i>
Aluvihara, R.— <i>F</i>	Blackadar, E. M.— <i>M</i>
Anan, S. L.— <i>I</i>	Blagden, J.— <i>EP</i>
Andrew, J. S.— <i>I, M</i>	Blanshard, P. V.— <i>M</i>
Angus, H. M.— <i>I</i>	Bonarjee, B. K.— <i>F</i>
Anquetil, P.— <i>M</i>	Bose, P. D.— <i>M</i>
Archer, J. C.— <i>M</i>	Bowers, C. W.— <i>M</i>
Atkins, G.— <i>I</i>	Brace, J. N.— <i>I</i>
Ayers, Miss M.— <i>I</i>	Brighton, C. C.— <i>M</i>
Aziz, Abdul— <i>I</i>	Brooks, M. G.— <i>M</i>
Bailey, R.— <i>F</i>	Brown, S. M.— <i>M</i>
Bakkal, S.— <i>EP, F, I, M</i>	Browne, J. D.— <i>M</i>
Balasundaram, H. C.— <i>I</i>	Buchanan, A. G.— <i>F</i>
Balcomb, A. G.— <i>I</i>	Buchanan, T.— <i>I, M</i>
Ballard, A. L.— <i>M</i>	Buck, N. B.— <i>I</i>
Ballou, F. D.— <i>EA</i>	Budd, F. W. S.— <i>EA</i>
Balraj, C. S.— <i>I</i>	Burrell, W. R.— <i>M</i>
Bandaranaike, E.— <i>M</i>	Burrows, W. E.— <i>I</i>
Banfield, P. C.— <i>I</i>	Bushby, Miss M. H.— <i>I</i>
Banninga, J. J.— <i>M</i>	Caleb, A.— <i>I</i>
Barber, H. B.— <i>M</i>	Callan, J.— <i>F</i>
Bare, C. B.— <i>M</i>	Calverley, E. C.— <i>M</i>
Barnabas, J.— <i>I</i>	Cammack, R. W.— <i>M</i>
Bartholomeuz, O.— <i>M</i>	Campbell, W. L.— <i>EA</i>
Basu, N. N.— <i>M</i>	Canara, G. S.— <i>I, M</i>
Bates, M. S.— <i>M</i>	Cargill, T. F.— <i>M</i>
Beaver, H. T.— <i>M.</i>	Carmichael, O. O.— <i>EA</i>
Behari Lal, J.— <i>EP, I</i>	Carter, A. F.— <i>I</i>
Bell, R. E. T.— <i>M</i>	Carter, Miss— <i>I</i>
Benjamin, D. W.— <i>I</i>	Cawley, F. (Hon.)— <i>I</i>
Benjamin, K. K.— <i>EA, F, I, M</i>	Challis, A.— <i>EP, F</i>
Bennette, J. G.— <i>M</i>	Chand, Rup.— <i>EP</i>
	Chanter, W. G.— <i>I, M</i>

*EA* = East Africa ; *EP* = Egypt and Palestine ; *F* = France ; *I* = India :  
*M* = Mesopotamia.

Chatelier, N. E.—*M*  
 Chatterjee, R. K.—*EP*  
 Chinnappavu, S.—*I*  
 Choudhury, P.—*F*  
 Chowfin, G. S.—*EP*  
 Clark, A. T.—*I, M*  
 Clark, T. H.—*I, M*  
 Clarke, E. H.—*M*  
 Clewes, W. T. M.—*I*  
 Clifford, J. R.—*I, M*  
 Coan, F. S.—*M*  
 Cobb, A. S. Jr.—*I, M*  
 Colnett, E. J.—*I*  
 Cooper, R. E.—*M*  
 Cooper, W. R.—*M*  
 Cornelius, B. B.—*M*  
     ", T. J.—*I*  
 Costello, K.—*M*  
 Couch, W. C.—*I*  
 Cranna, L. G.—*I*  
 Critchett, G. S.—*M*  
 Cross, H. B.—*I*  
 Cullis, L.—*I*  
 Curnow, J. J.—*EA*  
 Dancey, A. J.—*I*  
     ", Mrs.—*I*  
 Daniel, P. L.—*M*  
 Daniels, P.—*I*  
 Das, A. K.—*F, I*  
     ", D.—*I*  
     ", Ishwar—*I*  
     ", J. N.—*EP, M*  
     ", S. A.—*F*  
 Dassanaike, A. A.—*M*  
 Datta, Dr. S. K.—*F*  
 David, A.—*I*  
     ", A. D.—*F*  
     ", J. A.—*F*  
     ", R.—*M, I*  
     ", S. R.—*M*  
 Davies, D. J.—*M*  
 Davies, E. L.—*M*  
 Davis-Colley, Miss—*I*  
 Day, S. S.—*I*  
 De Alwis, W. H.—*I*  
 Dennis, C.—*EA*  
 Devadas, John.—*M*  
 Devadason, S. R.—*I*  
 Devasagayam, S.—*I*  
 Dezylva, H.—*I, M*  
 Dharm Das, S.—*I*  
 Dina Nath.—*F*  
 Dixon, L. A.—*M*  
 Doraiswamy, G. S.—*I*  
 Downing, W. W.—*EA*  
 Doyle, E. M.—*M*  
 D'Rebella, J.—*M*  
 Dressler, O. G.—*I*  
 Dudley,—*F*  
 Duncan, R.—*I, M*  
 Dutt, T. C.—*M*  
 Dyche, H. (Hon.)—*I*  
 Edgar, M. L.—*I*  
 Edward, G. D.—*I*  
 Edwards, A. G.—*I, M*  
 Eggleston, A. S.—*I*  
 Eldridge, G.—*M*  
 Elias, C. O.—*I*  
     ", S. D.—*M*  
 Eliatamby, J. C.—*EP, F*  
 Elisha, E.—*I, M*  
 Ellington, R. L.—*I*  
 Elmhirst, L. K.—*I, M*  
 Ernest, D.—*I*  
 Ewen, J.—*F*  
 Fairgrieve,—*EA*  
 Fairlie, J.—*M*  
 Faulds, M. H.—*EA, I*  
 Fazal, S.—*M*  
 Fazl, E.—*I*  
 Fazl Shadri Khan—*EA, EP*  
 Fear, A.—*I*  
 Felker, S. R.—*I*  
 Ferris, H. H.—*I*  
 Finlay, J. D.—*EP, F*  
 Fleming, R.—*M*  
 Fleming, W. C.—*I, M*  
 Fletcher, W. G.—*M*  
 Flynn, R. E.—*M*  
 Ford, A. F.—*EA, I*  
     ", J. D.—*I, M*  
 Forster, G. A.—*I, M*  
 Fort, H.—*EA, I*  
 Fowler, J. H.—*I*  
 Francis, D.—*I*  
 Francis, J.—*M*  
 Franklin, Miss M. H.—*I*  
 Fraser, A. E.—*EA*  
 Frey, A. S.—*M*  
 Gainfort, J. W.—*M*  
 Ghose, N. R.—*D*  
 Ghose, S. L.—*I*  
 Ghosh, B. K.—*F*  
 Gibson, G. N.—*F*

Girdlestone, C. H.—EP  
 Godfrey, A. R.—I  
 Goold, P. A.—I  
 Gooneratne, C.—M  
 Goonetilake, A.—M  
 Gorde, J. J.—I  
 Gordon, D. S.—I  
 Graham, A. R.—M  
 Gray, J. H.—M  
     ,, Tyndall—M  
 Green, F.—I  
 Gregg, E.—F  
 Gurumurthy, M. S.—I  
 Haider Ali, A.—M  
     ,, D.—M  
 Halangoda, A.—F  
 Haldar, A.—I  
 Hamilton, J. W.—I  
 Hanes, F. P.—M  
 Hansen, J.—M  
 Harley, J. G.—F  
 Harlow, M. W.—I  
 Harrington, K.—M  
 Hasan, S. M.—F  
 Hatch, D. S.—I. M  
 Haynes, P. C.—I  
 Hazlett, C. H.—I  
 Heal, C. A.—I  
 Henry, Miss—I  
 Hewett, G. (Hon.)—I  
 Hill, J.—I  
 Hillier, E. P.—F  
 Hilton, W. B.—I  
 Hindle, W.—M  
 Hodgins, G. J.—M  
 Homan, P. T.—M  
 Houston, C. E.—M  
 Hoxsey, L.—I  
 Hoyland, J. S.—I  
 Hudson, C. E.—EA, M  
     ,, C. H.—M  
 Hughes, Miss—I  
 Hunt, W. R.—I. M  
 Hunter, Miss E. L.—M  
 Hyde, F. deL.—I  
 Ignatius, S.—M.  
 Ingram, D. H.—M  
 Irwin, F. C.—I  
 Isaac, J. R.—M  
 Ishwar Das, B.—M  
 Iyer, T. S. R.—M  
 Jackes, L. B.—I, M  
 Jackson, H. G.—M  
 Jacob, J.—M  
     ,, T. N.—I  
 Jafri, B.—F  
 James, Bishop F.—I  
     ,, J. W.—M  
     ,, Rhys, J.—I, M  
     ,, T. E.—M  
 Jansen, J. H.—EP, F  
 Jayakaran, J. H.—I  
 Jayasuriya, P. C. R.—F  
 Jennings, F. V.—M  
 John, A. E.—M  
     ,, Wilson.—I  
 Johnson, I. C.—I, M  
     ,, S. W.—I, M  
 Johnston, H. K.—I  
 Jones, A. E.—M  
     ,, D. Rees.—M  
 Joseph, E.—M  
     ,, P. I.—M  
     ,, T. R.—M  
 Joyner, E. B.—M  
 Kachchap, P.—M  
 Kazi, O. M. R.—I  
 Keeny, S. M.—M  
 Keys, J. N.—EA  
 Khan, A.—M  
 Kilbourne, N. H.—I  
 Kilgour, J. H. T.—M  
 Kirkpatrick,—I  
     ,, H. K—I  
 Kirwan, Miss F. S. B.—M  
     ,, G. B.—I  
 Kishan Chand, D.—M  
 Knight, E. F.—I  
 Koshy, G.—I  
 Kshirsagar, V. A.—M  
 Kumaraswamy, C.—EP  
 Kurien, E. F.—I  
     ,, E. K.—M  
 Kyle, A. S.—I, M  
 Lall, J. B.—M  
     ,, Mohan—M  
     ,, N. H.—F  
 Lal, P. C.—EP, F, M  
 Lampard, H.—I, M  
 Lamsden, E. S.—I  
 Latham, Miss J.—I  
 Latif, Israil—I

Law, G.—*I*  
 Lawes, F. J.—*M*  
 , Mrs. F. J.—*M*  
 LeGros, B.—*I, M*  
 Lenwood, F.—*F*  
 Leslie, P. W.—*I*  
 Lewin, R. J. M.—*EA*  
 Lindstrom, J.—*M*  
 Lines, I. R.—*EA, I*  
 Linton, W.—*I*  
 Lloyd, T. H.—*EA*  
 Lunn, A. H.—*EA*  
 Lyall, P. D.—*I*  
 Lynn, C. O'F.—*I*  
 Macafee, K. B.—*I*  
 McCaslin, W. R.—*I*  
 McClain, B. H.—*M*  
 McConnell, J. J.—*F*  
 McCraone,—*F*  
 McFadyen, J.—*F*  
 McIntosh, J.—*M*  
 McKin, J. J.—*F*  
 McMillan, A. W.—*F*  
     T. B.—*I*  
 McMullen, C. V.—*M*  
     W. S.—*EP, M*  
 MacNaughton, Miss—*I*  
 McNaught, R. G.—*I*  
 Main, F. C.—*I*  
 Malkani, C. K.—*I*  
 Mall, J. G.—*M*  
 Mane, A. G.—*EP*  
 Manoah, J.—*EA*  
 Marlow, G.—*I, M*  
 Marshall, J.—*I*  
     N. E.—*M*  
 Martin, E. D.—*F*  
     J.—*EA, F*  
 Martyn, G.—*M*  
 Marwick, A. R.—*M*  
 Masilamoni, J. A.—*I, M*  
 Massey, C. V.—*I*  
     M. S.—*I, M*  
     P.—*M*  
 Mathers, J.—*I*  
 Matthew, P. O.—*I*  
 Mattison, J.—*F*.  
 Means, P. B.—*I, M*  
 Mehta, G. M.—*F*  
 Melloy, J. W.—*I*  
 Mendenhall, W. W.—*I, M*  
 Mia, N. K.—*I*  
 Miller, D. P.—*M*  
     J. X.—*M*  
     L. R.—*M*  
 Milton, A.—*EA*  
 Mittra, G. G.—*M*  
 Modder, M. F.—*I*  
 Monk, P. G. R.—*I*  
 Moore, W. H.—*I, M*  
 Morris, J. P.—*I, M*  
 Mukerjee, N. C.—*I*  
 Mukerji, R. K. N.—*M*  
     S. K.—*I*  
 Mullick, N. K.—*I*  
 Mundel, R.—*M*  
 Murishwar, E.—*M*  
 Myers, A. R.—*I*  
 Myson, W. A.—*EA*  
 Najmuddin, F.—*EA, I*  
 Nalle, S. G.—*M*  
 Narayan Das—*I*  
 Nash, E. V. M.—*EA*  
     H. L.—*M*  
 Nasir, S.—*I*  
     S. C. L.—*EP, F*  
     Ihsan Ullah—*F, M*  
 Nasiruddin, F.—*I*  
 Nath, S. O.—*I*  
 Nathanielsz, C. E. V.—*I*  
 Naugle, E.—*M*  
 Newell, H. W.—*EA*  
 Nisar, S. N. B.—*EP*  
 Nugara, J. W.—*M*  
 Nundy, C. C.—*M*  
 Nuruddin, W. J.—*M*  
 Omond, J. D.—*I*  
 Oomen, M. O.—*M*  
 Organe, W. E.—*M*  
 Orton, W. M.—*I*  
 Osborn, R. C.—*I*  
 Osmand, A.—*M*  
 Ostergren, R. C.—*I, M*  
 Padmanji, E. V.—*F*  
 Page, W. S.—*EA*  
 Palipatya, R. W.—*F*  
 Park, A. P.—*EA, I*  
     Chas.—*I*  
     M. C.—*M*  
 Paterson, A. D.—*M*  
     A. M.—*I*  
 Paul, J. D. S.—*I, M*

Paul, K. T.—*M*  
 Payne, J. W.—*M*  
 Penman, J. E.—*EA, M*  
 Pennings, G. J.—*M*  
 Peters, C.—*I*  
     ", E. F.—*M*  
 Peterson, H. H.—*I, M*  
 Philipose, C. P.—*I, M*  
 Pisharody, J. G.—*M*  
 Plomer, C. D.—*F*  
 Pollock, J. C.—*I*  
 Ponnaiya, S. B.—*I*  
 Poppenbeck, E. B.—*M*  
 Porter, W. L.—*F*.  
     D. H.—*I, M*  
 Post, L. A.—*M*  
 Pote, A. E.—*M*  
 Potts, F.—*I*  
 Power, E.—*I*  
 Prasad, E.—*I*  
     S.—*I*  
 Price, A.—*E, I*  
 Pritchett,—*EA*  
 Prussia, Mrs.—*I*  
 Purushottam, O.—*M*  
     T.—*I*  
 Quazi, I. V.—*M*  
 Raha, R. O.—*I*  
 Raju, Ramswamy—*M*  
     S. P.—*M*  
 Ralla Ram, P.—*EP, I*  
 Rallia Ram, B. L.—*M*  
 Ram, Haveli—*I*  
 Ram Lall, G.—*M*  
 Rampley, W. A.—*EA*  
 Ratcliff, E. C.—*I*  
 Rawat, A.—*I*  
     F.—*M*  
     J. H.—*EA, EP, F, M*  
 Rayman, A. E.—*M*  
 Reddy, S. V.—*M*  
 Redman, C. W. C.—*I, M*  
 Rees, V.—*I, M*.  
 Rees, G. M.—*I*  
 Reith, G. D.—*F*  
 Richards, A.—*M*  
 Richey, A. C.—*EA*  
 Riddle, T. E.—*F, M*  
 Roberts, J. I.—*I*  
     K.—*M*  
 Robinson, A. W.—*I*  
 Robinson, R. H.—*I*  
 Robson, J.—*I, M*  
     R. H.—*I*  
 Roosa, W. V.—*I*  
 Rossetti, F.—*I, M*  
 Roy, A.—*I, M*  
     B. M.—*EP, F, I*  
     M. K.—*F*  
 Rudra, B.—*M*  
     J.—*EP*  
 Salick, W. A. A.—*M*  
 Salmon, F. T.—*I*  
 Sammon, J. H.—*I, M*  
 Samuel, E. S.—*M*  
     M. H.—*M*  
 San Aung, J.—*I*  
 Sandel, J. L.—*M*  
     N. L.—*M*  
 San Maung, G.—*I*  
 Santaram, K. C.—*M*  
     Y.—*M*  
 Santiago, D.—*I*  
 Sarcka, W. A.—*M*  
 Saunders, E. E.—*M*  
     K. J.—*F, M*  
 Schofield, C. E.—*I*  
 Sebastian, P. V. R.—*I*  
 Sen, D.—*I, M*  
 Shabaz, J.—*I*  
 Shackle, G. N. A.—*I*  
 Shaw, Miss—*I*  
 Shelton, M. R.—*F, M*  
 Sherman, P. A.—*EA, I, M*  
 Short, F. M.—*M*  
     H. J. E.—*I*  
 Shotwell, D. R.—*I, M*  
 Shropshire, W. T.—*I*  
 Shukla, J. O. N.—*F*  
 Sihon, J. N.—*I*  
 Simlai, B. M.—*I*  
 Simons, W. H.—*EA, I*  
 Simpson, W.—*M*  
 Sinclair, E. J.—*I*  
 Singh, Balwant—*M*  
     F. J.—*I*  
     Kanwar—*I*  
     R.—*M*  
     R. H.—*EA*  
     V. F.—*M*  
 Singha, G. C.—*M*  
     S. P.—*F, I, M*

Singha, S. S.—*F*  
 Sircar, A. K.—*M*  
 „, E. V.—*I*  
 Slack, F. V.—*E*  
 Smith, F.—*I, M*  
 „, W. T.—*EP*  
 Solomon, D.—*M*  
 Soondrum, S. P.—*I*  
 Soul, A. V.—*I*  
 Speechley, G. F.—*M*  
 Spencely, J. A.—*I, M*  
 Spooner, G.—*M*  
 Srinivasagam, S. T.—*I*  
 Stacey, H. G.—*I*  
 Stainton, H.—*I, M*  
 Stark, W. H.—*I*  
 Stephen, H. B.—*EA*  
 Stewart, R. R.—*I*  
 „, Weir—*M*  
 Stone, A. E.—*EA*  
 „, M. A.—*I*  
 Streatchfield.—*F*  
 Strickler, H. T.—*M*  
 Stuart, H.—*EA, I*  
 Sundaram, N.—*M*  
 Sunderlal, M.—*EA, I*  
 Sundra, N.—*I*  
 Swarup, Bhagwan—*M*  
 Sylvester, D.—*I*  
 Tasker, G. P.—*I*  
 Taylor, A.—*F*  
 „, A. J.—*M*  
 Thaddaeus, J. S.—*I*  
 Thomas, A.—*I*  
 „, A.—*I*  
 „, J. A.—*I*  
 „, K. C.—*I*  
 „, K. S.—*I*  
 Thompson, J. K.—*M*  
 „, W. C.—*EA*  
 Tickell, Miss D.—*I*  
 Timothy, E. M.—*M*  
 Timothy, J. N.—*M*  
 Tintsman, B. E.—*M*  
 Todd, S. S.—*I*  
 Trim, W. E.—*I*  
 Troth-Williams, W.—*M*  
 Trumper, J. R.—*M*  
 Tudu, C. D.—*I*  
 Uppal, Frank—*I*  
 Vardon, H. S.—*M*  
 Virgo, J. J.—*M*  
 Waddington, G. A.—*I, M*  
 Wade, E. C., Jr.—*M*  
 Wadha Mall, W.—*EA*  
 Wagiswara, K.—*M*  
 Wahid, R. I.—*M*  
 Waiz, S.—*EP*  
 „, S. A.—*I, M*  
 Walker, Miss—*I*  
 Walkingstick, S. R.—*M*  
 Wallace, C. L.—*M*  
 Walters, A.—*M*  
 Warner, G. C.—*I*  
 Watt, D. B.—*M*  
 Webster, C. R.—*EA, I*  
 Welton, C. B.—*M*  
 Welty, D. E.—*I, M*  
 Weraratne, D.—*EP*  
 Weston, H. F.—*I, M*  
 Whetstone, W. W.—*I*  
 Whitehorn, R. D.—*I*  
 Whitelaw, W. M.—*EA, M*  
 Whitelaw,—*EP*  
 Whitney, W. B.—*M*  
 Whittaker, F.—*I, M*  
 Whittle, A. E.—*I, M*  
 Wickrematunge, O.—*I*  
 Wide, L. A. C.—*I*  
 Wilkinson, E. F.—*I*  
 Williams, G.—*I*  
 „, James—*F*  
 „, John—*I, M*  
 „, M.—*M*  
 „, R.—*M*  
 Williamson, H. L.—*M*  
 Wilson, P. J.—*I*  
 Winning, R. G.—*I*  
 Winter, J. E.—*I*  
 Wishard, B. F.—*EP*  
 „, G. P.—*F*  
 „, L. D.—*M*  
 Withers, Miss M.—*I*  
 Witney, T. C.—*M*  
 Womack, C. J.—*M*  
 Woodbridge, C. L.—*M*  
 Yergan, M.—*EA*  
 Young, R. B.—*I, M*  
 Younie, J.—*M*  
 Zahir, H.—*I, M*



